

2-4 国民经济和社会发展结构指标

Structural Indicators on National Economic and Social Development

单位: %

(%)

指 标	Item	1978	1989	1997	2003
人口与就业		Population and Employment			
人口		Population			
城乡结构		Urban and Rural Structure			
城镇	Urban	17.9	26.2	31.9	40.5
乡村	Rural	82.1	73.8	68.1	59.5
性别结构		Sexual Structure			
男	Male	51.5	51.6	51.1	51.5
女	Female	48.5	48.4	48.9	48.5
就业		Employment			
产业结构		Industrial Structure			
第一产业	Primary Industry	70.5	60.1	49.9	49.1
第二产业	Secondary Industry	17.3	21.6	23.7	21.6
第三产业	Tertiary Industry	12.2	18.3	26.4	29.3
宏观经济		Macro Economy			
国民经济核算		National Accounting			
国内生产总值产业结构		Industrial Structure			
第一产业	Primary Industry	28.1	25.0	19.1	14.6
第二产业	Secondary Industry	48.2	43.0	50.0	52.2
第三产业	Tertiary Industry	23.7	32.0	30.9	33.2
投资		Investment			
全社会固定资产投资结构		Structure of Total Investment in Fixed Assets			
基本建设	Capital Construction		35.2	39.8	41.2
更新改造	Innovation		17.9	15.7	15.5
房地产开发	Real Estate Development		6.2	12.7	18.3
其他投资	Other Investment		40.7	31.8	25.0
资金来源结构		Structure of Funded Sources			
国家预算内资金	State Budgetary Appropriation		8.3	2.8	4.6
国内贷款	Domestic Loans		17.3	18.9	20.5
利用外资	Foreign Investment		6.6	10.6	4.4
自筹和其他投资	Fundraising and Others Investment		67.8	67.7	70.5
财政		Government Finance			
财政收入结构		Structure of Government Revenue			
中央	Central Government	15.5	30.9	48.9	54.6
地方	Local Governments	84.5	69.1	51.1	45.4
财政支出结构		Structure of Government Expenditures			
中央	Central Government	47.4	31.5	27.4	30.1
地方	Local Governments	52.6	68.5	72.6	69.9
利用外资		Utilization of Foreign Capital			
实际利用外资结构		Structure of Foreign Capital Actually Utilized			
对外借款	Loans from Abroad		62.5	18.7	
外商直接投资	Direct Investment by Foreign Entrepreneurs		33.7	70.3	95.3
外商其他投资	Other Investment by Foreign Entrepreneurs		3.8	11.1	4.7
能源		Energy			
能源生产总量结构		Structure of Total Energy Production			
原煤	Coal	70.3	74.1	74.1	74.2
原油	Petroleum Crude Oil	23.7	19.3	17.3	15.2
天然气	Natural Gas	2.9	2.0	2.1	2.9
水电	Hydropower	3.1	4.6	6.5	7.7
能源消费总量结构		Structure of Total Energy Consumption			
煤炭	Coal	70.7	76.0	71.7	67.1
石油	Petroleum Oil	22.7	17.1	20.4	22.7
天然气	Natural Gas	3.2	2.1	1.7	2.8
水电	Hydropower	3.4	4.7	6.2	7.4